



U.S. Department  
of Transportation  
**Pipeline and Hazardous  
Materials Safety  
Administration**

1200 New Jersey Ave., S.E.  
Washington, DC 20590

DEC 28 2016

**OVERNIGHT EXPRESS MAIL**

Mr. David Danner  
Chairman  
Washington Utilities and Transportation Commission  
1300 S. Evergreen Park Drive SW  
Olympia, WA 98504-7250

Dear Mr. Danner:

On April 26, 2016, the U.S. Department of Transportation's Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration (PHMSA) conducted an adequacy evaluation of Washington's enforcement of its excavation damage prevention law, Revised Code of Washington, Chapter 19.122—Underground Utilities. This letter serves as your official notice of our findings and determination. PHMSA has determined that the enforcement of Washington's excavation damage prevention law is **ADEQUATE**. No further action is required at this time. PHMSA will schedule a follow-up evaluation next year to determine if Washington is continuing to adequately enforce the excavation damage prevention law.

PHMSA conducted the evaluation pursuant to 49 United States Code (USC) § 60114 and 49 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 198, Subpart D—State Damage Prevention Enforcement Programs. Our representatives met with Alan Rathbun, Darren Tinnerstet, and Lynda Holloway of the Washington Utilities and Transportation Commission. During the evaluation, PHMSA representatives asked a series of standard questions regarding actions that Washington executed in calendar year 2015 to enforce the Washington excavation damage prevention law.

In accordance with 49 CFR 198.55, States must be able to demonstrate that they adequately meet the seven Federal criteria that PHMSA uses to assess the effectiveness of the State's damage prevention enforcement programs. These criteria evaluate if the State has the authority to enforce its excavation damage prevention law, whether the State utilizes its authority to issue civil penalties and other appropriate sanctions for violations of the law, and if the State is able to provide documented procedures, processes, and data to demonstrate an effective overall damage prevention enforcement program. The evaluation criteria are attached.

PHMSA urges all States to review the definitions for excavator and excavation in their excavation damage prevention law to ensure the law does not exempt anyone from the reporting requirements of 49 USC § 60114 and 49 CFR Part 198.55. An excavator is defined in 49 CFR Part 196.3 as "any person or legal entity, public or private, proposing to or engaging in

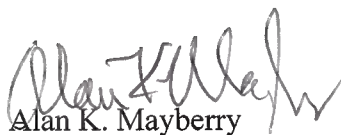
excavation.” According to 49 CFR Part 198.55 (a)(6)(iii), an excavator who causes damage to a pipeline facility:

- A. Must report the damage to the operator of the facility at the earliest practical moment following discovery of the damage; and
- B. If the damage results in the escape of any PHMSA-regulated natural or other gas or hazardous liquid, must promptly report to other appropriate authorities by calling the 911 emergency telephone number or another emergency telephone number.

Excavation damage continues to be a leading cause of hazardous liquid and natural gas pipeline incidents resulting in fatalities, serious injury, and environmental damage. Damaging a pipeline during excavation poses a serious safety risk to excavators, the public living and working in proximity to the excavation site, and the environment.

PHMSA strongly believes that effective damage prevention programs—including enforcement—are best addressed at the State level. Nationwide statistics show that effective enforcement of State excavation damage prevention laws reduces excavation damage and pipeline incidents, resulting in increased safety. We applaud the State of Washington’s success in developing and sustaining an effective damage prevention enforcement program and will continue to support your efforts. If you have any questions or need additional information, please contact our Damage Prevention Team by email at [excavation.enforcement@dot.gov](mailto:excavation.enforcement@dot.gov) or phone at (804) 556-4678.

Sincerely,



Alan K. Mayberry  
Associate Administrator for Pipeline Safety

Enclosure

cc: The Honorable Jay Inslee, Office of the Governor, State of Washington  
Alan Rathbun, Director, Pipeline Safety, Washington Utilities and Transportation  
Commission  
Don Evans, Washington Call Before You Dig

**United States Department of Transportation (USDOT)**  
**Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration (PHMSA)**  
**Pipeline Safety: Pipeline Damage Prevention Programs**  
**49 CFR 196 – Protection of Underground Pipelines from Excavation Activity**  
**49 CFR 198 – Regulations for Grants to Aid State Pipeline Safety Programs**  
**Effective January 1, 2016**

## **Background**

49 USC § 60114 provides the United States Department of Transportation with back stop authority to conduct administrative civil enforcement proceedings against excavators who damage hazardous liquid and natural gas pipelines in a state that has failed to adequately enforce its excavation damage prevention or one-call laws.

PHMSA published a Final Rule on July 23, 2015 that establishes

1. Criteria and procedures for determining the adequacy of state pipeline excavation damage prevention law enforcement programs
2. An administrative process for making adequacy determinations
3. Federal requirements PHMSA will enforce in states with inadequate excavation damage prevention law enforcement programs
4. The adjudication process for administrative enforcement proceedings against excavators where Federal authority is exercised

## **Criteria to be used to Evaluate State Damage Prevention Programs**

1. Does the state have enforcement authority including civil penalties?
2. Is there a designated enforcement body?
3. Is the state using its authority and making enforcement records available to the public?
4. Does the state have a reliable means of learning about damages?
5. Does the state have damage investigation practices that are adequate to determine the at-fault party when damage occurs?
6. At a minimum, does state law require:
  - a. Excavators must call 811 before digging
  - b. Excavators must “respect the marks”
  - c. If damage to a pipeline occurs...
    - i. Excavator must report damage to operator at earliest practical moment
    - ii. If release occurs, excavator must call 911
7. Are exemptions from the DP law limited? Written justification of exemptions is required.

## **Administrative Process for States to Contest Notices of Inadequacy**

1. PHMSA issues a notice of inadequacy to the state in accordance with 49 CFR 190.5
2. State will have 30 days to submit written response

Mail responses to:

Alan Mayberry  
Acting Associate Administrator for Pipeline Safety  
Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration  
U.S. Department of Transportation  
1200 New Jersey Avenue, SE, Suite E22-207  
Washington, DC 20590

3. PHMSA issues a final decision to states that contested a notice of inadequacy
4. State may petition PHMSA to reconsider at any time following a finding of inadequacy; PHMSA will respond not later than the date of the next annual review
5. States that fail to establish an adequate enforcement program within five years of effective date of final rule may be subject to 4% reduction in base grant funding

## **Federal Standard for Excavators**

1. Call 811 before excavating
2. Wait for pipeline operators to establish and mark the location of underground pipelines before excavating
3. Excavate with proper regard for the marks, take all practicable steps to prevent excavation damage
4. Make additional use of one-call as necessary
5. Any contact with pipelines must be reported to operator at earliest practical moment
6. If there is a release, excavator must call 911

There are no exemptions in the new regulation for calling 811 prior to excavation. PHMSA understands many states have one-call law exemptions and will be considerate of those exemptions when undertaking Federal enforcement action.

## **For More Information**

<http://phmsa.dot.gov/pipeline/safety-awareness-and-outreach/excavator-enforcement/>

## **Contact Our Damage Prevention Team**

Our team of damage prevention professionals, Sam Hall, Annmarie Robertson, and Steve Fischer are available to answer questions pertaining to this final rule, state one call laws, and damage prevention. They may be reached at [excavation.enforcement@dot.gov](mailto:excavation.enforcement@dot.gov).